

BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. BOOKS

- Anastasi, Anne. Psychological Testing, 4th edition. New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., 1976.
- Atyeo, Don. Blood & Guts: Violence in Sports. New York: Paddington Press Ltd., 1979.
- Berkowitz, Leonard. Roots of Aggression: A Re-examination of the Frustration-Aggression Hypothesis. New York: Atherton Press, 1969.
- Bredemeier, Brenda. "Applications and Implications of Aggression Research." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Cataldi, Peter. "Sport and Aggression: A Safety Valve or a Pressure Cooker." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Cavanaugh, B.C. and J.M. Silva III. "Spectator Perceptions of Fan Misbehavior: An Attitudinal Inquiry." G.C. Roberts, and others, eds. Psychology of Motor Behavior and Sport-1979. Champaign, Illinois: Human Kinetics, 1979.
- Chaplin, J.P. Dictionary of Psychology. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc., 1975.
- Coakley, Jay J. Sport in Society: Issues and Controversies. St. Louis: The C.V. Mosby Co., 1978.
- Cooley, William W. and Paul R. Lohnes. Multivariate Procedures for the Behavioral Sciences. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1971.
- Dixon, W.J. and M.B. Brown, eds. Biomedical Computer Programs P-Series. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1979.
- Eitzen, D. Stanley and George H. Sage. Sociology of American Sport. Dubuque, Iowa: Wm. C. Brown Co. Publishers, 1978.
- Frederickson, Florence Stumph. "Sports and the Cultures of Man." W.R. Johnson and E.R. Buskirk, eds. Science and Medicine of Exercise and Sport. New York: Harper and Row, 1974.

- Freischlag, Jerry and Charles Schmidke. "Violence in Sports: Its Causes and Some Solutions." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Gaskell, George and Robert Pearton. "Aggression and Sport." J.H. Goldstein, ed. Sport, Games, and Play. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979.
- Gerber, Ellen W., Jan Felshin, Pearl Berlin, and Waneen Wyrick. The American Woman in Sport. Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley, 1974.
- Goldstein, Jeffrey H. "Conducting Field Research on Aggression: Notes on 'Effects of Observing Athletic Contests on Hostility'." Patricia Golden, ed. The Research Experience. Ithaca, Illinois: F. E. Peacock Co., 1976.
- Harvey, John H. and William P. Smith. Social Psychology: An Attributional Approach. St. Louis: The C.V. Mosby Co., 1977.
- Husman, Burris. "Aggression: An Historical Perspective." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Johnson, Warren R. and Charles N. Cofer. "Personality Dynamics: Psychological Implications." W.R. Johnson and E.R. Buskirk, eds. Science and Medicine of Exercise and Sport. New York: Harper and Row, 1974.
- Kerlinger, Fred N. and Elazar J. Pedhazur. Multiple Regression in Behavioral Research. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., 1973.
- Lance, Kathryn. A Women's Guide to Spectator Sports. New York: A & W Visual Library, 1980.
- Mann, Leon. "Sports Crowds Viewed From the Perspective of Collective Behavior." J.H. Goldstein, ed. Sports, Games, and Play. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979.
- McKeachie, Wilbert J. and Charlotte L. Doyle. Psychology, 2nd edition. Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley, 1970.
- Michener, James A. Sports in America. New York: Random House, 1976.
- Ralbovsky, Martin. Lords of the Locker Room. New York: Peter H. Wyden, Publisher, 1974.

- Santayana, George. "Philosophy on the Bleachers." Ellen W. Gerber, ed. Sport and the Body. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1978.
- Silva, John M. III. "Assertive and Aggressive Behavior in Sports: A Definitional Clarification." G.C. Roberts, and others, eds. Psychology of Motor Behavior and Sport--1979. Champaign, Illinois: Human Kinetics, 1979.
- _____. "Understanding Aggressive Behavior and Its Effects Upon Athlete Performance." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Singer, Robert N. Coaching, Athletics, and Psychology. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1972.
- Sipes, Richard G. "Sports as a Control for Aggression." Timothy T. Craig, ed. The Humanistic and Mental Health Aspects of Sports, Exercise and Recreation. Chicago, Illinois: American Medical Association, 1976.
- Sloan, Lloyd R. "The Function and Impact of Sports for Fans: A Review of Theory and Contemporary Research." J.H. Goldstein, ed. Sport, Games, and Play. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979.
- Smith, Michael D. "Hockey Violence: Interring Some Myths." W.F. Straub, ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Storr, A. Human Aggression. New York: Altanium, 1968.
- Straub, William F., ed. Sport Psychology: An Analysis of Athlete Behavior, 2nd edition. Ithaca, New York: Movement Publications, 1978.
- Turner, Ralph H. and Lewis M. Killian. Collective Behavior. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1957.
- U.S. Congressional Record. S3183-S3184.
- Updyke, Wynn F. and Perry B. Johnson. Principles of Modern Physical Education, Health and Recreation. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., 1970.
- Winer, B.J. Statistical Principles in Experimental Design, 2nd edition. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1971.

Zillmann, Dolf, Jennings Bryant, and Barry Sopolsky. "The Enjoyment of Watching Sports Contests." J.H. Goldstein, ed. Sports, Games, and Play. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1979.

Zuckerman, Marvin and Bernard Lubin. Manual for the Multiple Affect Adjective Check List. San Diego, California: EdITS Publishers, 1965.

B. PERIODICALS

- Arms, R.L., G.W. Russell, and M.L. Sandilands. "Effects on the Hostility of Spectators of Viewing Aggressive Sports." Social Psychology Quarterly, 42:275-279, 1979.
- Bandura, A., D. Ross, and S. Ross. "Imitation of Film-mediated Aggressive Models." Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 66: 3-11, 1963.
- Beisser, Arnold. "The Sports Fan and Recreational Violence." Psychiatric Annals, 9:78-79, 85, March, 1979.
- Bennett, M. Jeanine. "Sport Fans and Others: A Comparison of Personality Characteristics of Sport Fans Who Attend Professional Games with Persons with Religious Attendance and Persons Who Indicate No Formal Social Affiliations." Dissertations Abstracts International, 36(3-B):4221, February, 1976 (The Ohio State University).
- Berkowitz, Leonard and Joseph T. Alioto. "The Meaning of an Observed Event as a Determinant of its Aggressive Consequences." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 28:206-217, 1973.
- _____ and E. Rawlings. "Effects of Film Violence on Inhibitions Against Subsequent Aggression." Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 66:405-412, May, 1963.
- Charnofsky, Harold. "The Major League Professional Baseball Player: Self-Conception Versus the Popular Image." International Review of Sport Sociology, 3:39-55, 1968.
- Crane, D. "Athletes In Trouble." JOHPER, 43:39-41, April, 1972.
- Cullen, Francis T. "Attitudes of Players and Spectators Toward Norm-Violation in Ice Hockey." Perceptual and Motor Skills, 38:1146, June, 1974.
- Deford, F. "Fans to Press: Drop Dead. Boosterism Is One Thing But When the Fans Turn Into Vengeful Fanatics Something Is Wrong." Sports Illustrated, December, 1976, 24-27.
- Dhapola, T.S. "The Effectiveness of TAT as a Measure of Aggression: A Review." Indian Journal of Psychology, 46:319-328, December, 1971.
- Fachet, Robert. "Capitals, Parro Stave Off Whalers." The Washington Post, January 19, 1981, D1,D8.
- _____. "NHL Rules Are Made Strictly to Be Broken." The Washington Post, November 1, 1980.

- Fenigstein, A. "Does Aggression Cause a Preference for Viewing Media Violence?" Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 37:2307-2317, 1979.
- Fimrite, R. "Take Me Out to the Brawl Game." Sports Illustrated, June, 1974, 17.
- Fontana, Andrea. "Over the Edge: A Return to Primitive Sensations in Games and Play." Urban Life, 7:213-229, July, 1978.
- Geen, R.G. and E.C. O'Neal. "Activation of Cue-elicited Aggression by General Arousal." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 11:289-292, 1969.
- Goldstein, Jeffrey H. and Robert L. Arms. "Effects of Observing Athletics Contests on Hostility." Sociometry, 34:83-90, March, 1971.
- Henricks, Thomas. "Professional Wrestling as Moral Order." Sociological Inquiry, 44:177-188, 1974.
- Hillery, George A., Jr. and Alan Jay Lincoln. "Leisure, Freedom, and Crowd Behavior." Journal of Leisure Research, 10:219-225, 1978.
- Joffre, Dumazedier. "Sport and Sport Activities." International Review of Sport Sociology, 8:7-34, 1973.
- Kelly, Bryan and John F. McCarthy. "Personality Dimensions of Aggression: Its Relationship to Time and Place of Action in Ice Hockey." Human Relations, 32:219-225, 1979.
- Lever, Janet. "Soccer: Opium of the Brazilian People." Transaction, 7:36-43, December, 1969.
- Mann, Leon. "On Being a Sore Loser: How Fans React to their Team's Failure." Australian Journal of Psychology, 26:37-47, 1974.
- "New Legislation Would Deter Violence in Professional Sports." Alliance Update, September/October, 1980, 5.
- Proctor, R.C. and W.M. Eckerd. "Toot-Toot or Spectator Sports. Psychological and Therapeutic Implications." American Journal of Sports Medicine, 4:78-83, March/April, 1976.
- Rabinowitz, Aaron. "Hostility Measurement and its Relationship to Fantasy Capacity." Journal of Personality Assessment, 39:50-54, 1975.

- Rosenmayr, Leopold. "Sport as Leisure Activity of Young People." International Review of Sport Sociology, 2:19-32, 1967.
- Russell, Gordon. "Aggression In Sport." Dept. of Psychology Research Bulletin, #80-01. Lethbridge, Alberta: The University of Lethbridge, 1980.
- _____ and B.R. Drewry. "Crowd Size and Competitive Aspects of Aggression in Ice Hockey." Human Relations, 29:723-735, August 1976.
- Ryan, A.J. "Violence in Sport." Physician and Sports-medicine, 5:29-30, May, 1977.
- Ryan, E. Dean. "The Cathartic Effect of Vigorous Motor Activity on Aggressive Behavior." Research Quarterly, 41:542-551.
- Shaw, David. "The Roots of Rooting." Psychology Today, 11:48-51, February, 1978.
- Smith, Michael D. "Precipitants of Crowd Violence." Sociological Inquiry, 48:121-131, 1976.
- Tandy, Ruth E. and Joyce Laflin. "Aggression and Sport: Two Theories." JOHPER, June, 1973, 19-20.
- Wade, D. "Are Golf's Galleries Getting Out of Hand?" Golf Digest, November, 1978, 60-61.
- Wilbon, Michael. "Shame and Prejudice: Black Player's Story." The Washington Post, March 2, 1981, D1, D2.
- Yeager, B. "Savage State of Sports." Physician and Sports-medicine 5:94-96, 99-100, May 1977.
- Zofia, Ciupak. "Sport Spectators--An Attempt at a Sociological Analysis." International Review of Sport Sociology, 8:89-102, 1973.
- Zuckerman, Marvin, Harold Persky, Katherine M. Eckman, and T. Robert Hopkins. "A Multitrait Multimethod Measurement Approach to the Traits (or States) of Anxiety, Depression and Hostility." Journal of Projective Techniques and Personality Assessment, 3:39-43, 1967.

C. UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL

- Blanchard, M. Suzette. "A Study of the Use of Statistics in Masters Theses." University of Maryland, 1979. (Mimeographed.)
- Cheffers, John. "Violence in Sports: Fan Behavior and Crowd Control." Paper presented at the meeting of the American Alliance of Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance, Boston, Massachusetts, April, 1981.
- Colburn, Kenneth, Jr. "The Ritual of Hockey Fights." Paper presented at the meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, 1980.
- Davis, Ronald L. "A Comparison of Hostility Levels of Dayton Gems Hockey Fans and Nonfans and the Effect of the Game on the Fan's Hostility Levels." Masters Thesis, Western Illinois University, 1976.
- Eastwood, J. "The Effect of Viewing a Film of Professional Hockey on Aggression." Ergopsychology Report, No. 11. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1972.
- Forbis, Nancy Lee Koenig. "Intrapersonal, Intragroup, and Intergroup Perceptions, and Social Attitudes and Behavior of Parents as Spectators in a Competitive Sport Setting." Doctoral Dissertation, The University of Michigan, 1977.
- Holt, Richard H. "Fan Hostility in Relation to the Observation of Men's and Women's College Basketball Games at Western Illinois University." Masters Thesis, Western Illinois University, 1976.
- Husman, Burris F. "An Analysis of Aggression in Boxers, Wrestlers, and Cross Country Runners as Measured By the Rosenzweig P-F Study, Selected TAT Pictures, and a Sentence Completion Test." Doctoral Dissertation, University of Maryland, 1954.
- Kingsmore, John M. "The Effect of Professional Wrestling and Professional Basketball Contests Upon the Aggressive Tendencies of Male Spectators." Doctoral Dissertation, University of Maryland, 1968.
- Lewis, Jerry M. "Collective Violence in Sport: A Sociological Perspective." Kent State University, 1977. (Mimeographed.)
- Mann, Leon. "Field Studies of Spectator Hostility at Sports Events." Unpublished manuscript, Flinders University, 1977.

- Radford, P. and G. Gowan. "Sex Differences in Self-Reported Feelings About Activities at the Extremes of the Aggressiveness/Competitiveness Scale." Paper presented at the 2nd Canadian Symposium of Psycho-Motor Learning and Sport Psychology, Windsor, Ontario, October, 1970.
- Roberts, J. "The Effects of Degree of Involvement Upon the Level of Aggression of Spectators Before and After a University Basketball Game." Masters Thesis, University of Maryland, 1972.
- Russell, G.W., A. Walkey, and M. Brennan. "An Archival History of Professional Hockey Violence." Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Symposium for Psycho-Motor Learning and Sport Psychology, Banff, Alberta, September, 1977.
- Russell, G.W. "Spectator Moods at Aggressive Sport Events." Paper presented at the meeting of the International Congress in Physical Education, Trois-Rivieres, Quebec, June, 1979.
- Smith, Michael. "Typologies of Sport Crowd Violence." Presented at the meeting of the North Central Sociological Association, Cleveland, Ohio, April, 1981.
- Sysler, Barry L. "An Analysis of the Relationship Between Aggressive Sport Fan Behavior and Personality." Doctoral Dissertation, Temple University, 1976.
- Turner, Edward T. "The Effects of Viewing College Football, Basketball, and Wrestling on the Elicited Aggressive Responses of Male Spectators." Doctoral Dissertation, University of Maryland, 1968.